



1  
00:00:44,069 --> 00:00:42,229  
from the kennedy space center in florida

2  
00:00:45,350 --> 00:00:44,079  
this is space shuttle columbia launch

3  
00:00:46,869 --> 00:00:45,360  
control

4  
00:00:49,430 --> 00:00:46,879  
the countdown for launch of space

5  
00:00:51,670 --> 00:00:49,440  
shuttle columbia on mission sts 78 is

6  
00:00:53,430 --> 00:00:51,680  
continuing on schedule this morning the

7  
00:00:56,790 --> 00:00:53,440  
window for launch of columbia opens at

8  
00:00:59,910 --> 00:00:56,800  
10 49 a.m eastern time and extends for

9  
00:01:03,270 --> 00:01:01,750  
earlier this morning the external tank

10  
00:01:05,350 --> 00:01:03,280  
was filled with about five hundred

11  
00:01:07,270 --> 00:01:05,360  
thousand gallons of liquid propellants

12  
00:01:09,030 --> 00:01:07,280  
and those tanking operations are just

13  
00:01:10,710 --> 00:01:09,040

now complete

14

00:01:12,149 --> 00:01:10,720

no technical issues or problems are

15

00:01:14,230 --> 00:01:12,159

being worked at this time and we

16

00:01:16,230 --> 00:01:14,240

anticipate an on-time liftoff of the

17

00:01:19,109 --> 00:01:16,240

shuttle columbia and the seven-member

18

00:01:23,429 --> 00:01:19,119

crew from kennedy space center

19

00:01:25,270 --> 00:01:23,439

again on time at 10 49 a.m eastern today

20

00:01:27,990 --> 00:01:25,280

situated in columbia's payload bay is

21

00:01:30,390 --> 00:01:28,000

the life and microgravity space lab

22

00:01:32,310 --> 00:01:30,400

lms is housing about 43 various

23

00:01:34,230 --> 00:01:32,320

experiments involving life sciences and

24

00:01:36,149 --> 00:01:34,240

materials sciences

25

00:01:38,149 --> 00:01:36,159

the lms mission will seek answers to

26

00:01:39,990 --> 00:01:38,159

questions about our ability to sustain

27

00:01:40,870 --> 00:01:40,000

life for prolonged periods of time in

28

00:01:43,030 --> 00:01:40,880

space

29

00:01:44,870 --> 00:01:43,040

and about the subtle mechanisms involved

30

00:01:47,270 --> 00:01:44,880

in materials processing that are

31

00:01:48,789 --> 00:01:47,280

obscured by earth's gravity

32

00:01:50,550 --> 00:01:48,799

lms will continue to expand the

33

00:01:52,230 --> 00:01:50,560

foundation of scientific research by

34

00:01:54,789 --> 00:01:52,240

studying the effects of microgravity on

35

00:01:57,270 --> 00:01:54,799

the physiology development and behavior

36

00:01:59,350 --> 00:01:57,280

of living systems

37

00:02:02,310 --> 00:01:59,360

it will also study the processes of

38

00:02:04,630 --> 00:02:02,320

materials study fluid physics and grow

39

00:02:08,150 --> 00:02:04,640

protein crystals in the reduced gravity

40

00:02:11,830 --> 00:02:09,830

columbia seven member crew consists of

41

00:02:13,430 --> 00:02:11,840

three shuttle veterans and four rookie

42

00:02:14,390 --> 00:02:13,440

astronauts who have not flown in space

43

00:02:16,150 --> 00:02:14,400

before

44

00:02:17,430 --> 00:02:16,160

this is an international mission with

45

00:02:20,710 --> 00:02:17,440

four different space agencies

46

00:02:22,710 --> 00:02:20,720

represented nasa the french space agency

47

00:02:24,309 --> 00:02:22,720

the canadian space agency

48

00:02:26,229 --> 00:02:24,319

and the european space agency which

49

00:02:27,910 --> 00:02:26,239

contributed by supplying the space lab

50

00:02:30,309 --> 00:02:27,920

itself

51  
00:02:31,350 --> 00:02:30,319  
the sts-78 crew are commander tom

52  
00:02:33,270 --> 00:02:31,360  
hendricks

53  
00:02:35,990 --> 00:02:33,280  
pilot kevin craigel

54  
00:02:38,790 --> 00:02:36,000  
mission specialist richard linehan susan

55  
00:02:41,350 --> 00:02:38,800  
helms and charles brady and payload

56  
00:02:43,990 --> 00:02:41,360  
specialist jean-jacques favier from the

57  
00:02:48,790 --> 00:02:44,000  
french space agency and robert brent

58  
00:02:52,390 --> 00:02:50,550  
physiological data gathered from each

59  
00:02:54,309 --> 00:02:52,400  
astronaut during the three months before

60  
00:02:57,589 --> 00:02:54,319  
flight will provide a baseline with

61  
00:02:59,190 --> 00:02:57,599  
which flight data will be compared

62  
00:03:01,030 --> 00:02:59,200  
at this time all systems are reported to

63  
00:03:24,949 --> 00:03:01,040

be in good shape and we are on track for

64

00:03:28,630 --> 00:03:26,550

and we have a good thumbs up from all

65

00:03:31,190 --> 00:03:28,640

seven crew members appears they are all

66

00:03:56,710 --> 00:03:31,200

ready to fly

67

00:04:01,190 --> 00:03:59,030

at this point the ice and the final

68

00:04:02,949 --> 00:04:01,200

inspection team has reported back

69

00:04:05,509 --> 00:04:02,959

periodically to the firing room and they

70

00:04:07,509 --> 00:04:05,519

are reporting that there is nothing

71

00:04:09,750 --> 00:04:07,519

out of order everything continues

72

00:04:11,670 --> 00:04:09,760

everything looks smooth everything on

73

00:04:14,869 --> 00:04:11,680

the vehicle looks good no debris

74

00:04:16,949 --> 00:04:14,879

concerns no ice concerns and they are

75

00:04:21,990 --> 00:04:16,959

expected to wrap up their operations in

76

00:04:25,590 --> 00:04:23,590

the crew members are being assisted with

77

00:04:27,990 --> 00:04:25,600

their launch and entry suits by suit

78

00:04:29,590 --> 00:04:28,000

technicians from both ksc and from the

79

00:04:32,150 --> 00:04:29,600

johnson space center

80

00:04:34,150 --> 00:04:32,160

this is a good view of our commander tom

81

00:04:41,110 --> 00:04:34,160

hendricks who was on his fourth

82

00:04:47,670 --> 00:04:43,670

our pilot kevin kriegel is on his second

83

00:04:53,909 --> 00:04:49,670

john jacques favier

84

00:04:56,310 --> 00:04:53,919

is a member of the french space agency

85

00:04:57,990 --> 00:04:56,320

he is one of our payload specialists or

86

00:05:01,110 --> 00:04:58,000

and will be making his first trip into

87

00:05:05,670 --> 00:05:02,870

susan helms is the

88

00:05:07,270 --> 00:05:05,680

only female aboard the

89

00:05:09,590 --> 00:05:07,280

vehicle that will be flying today and

90

00:05:12,150 --> 00:05:09,600

she of course is a

91

00:05:14,390 --> 00:05:12,160

veteran flyer she has flown

92

00:05:17,029 --> 00:05:14,400

in 30 different types of aircraft being

93

00:05:19,830 --> 00:05:17,039

named an astronaut in 1990 she has

94

00:05:23,110 --> 00:05:19,840

already flown two missions scs-54 and

95

00:05:27,670 --> 00:05:25,430

mission specialist

96

00:05:33,029 --> 00:05:27,680

one richard linehan is on his first

97

00:05:38,870 --> 00:05:35,029

and he looks like he's relaxed and

98

00:05:43,510 --> 00:05:41,510

and another mission specialist charles

99

00:05:45,830 --> 00:05:43,520

brady again on his first flight as well

100

00:05:50,550 --> 00:05:45,840

is giving a thumbs up that he too

101  
00:05:53,909 --> 00:05:52,870  
and the final member of our seven person

102  
00:05:55,830 --> 00:05:53,919  
crew

103  
00:05:58,629 --> 00:05:55,840  
is robert brent thirsk

104  
00:06:00,310 --> 00:05:58,639  
representing the canadian space agency

105  
00:06:02,870 --> 00:06:00,320  
he is a

106  
00:06:04,469 --> 00:06:02,880  
medical doctor

107  
00:06:07,990 --> 00:06:04,479  
he was an alternate payload specialist

108  
00:06:11,029 --> 00:06:08,000  
for sts-41g

109  
00:06:15,510 --> 00:06:11,039  
and in 1993 and 94 he was the canadian

110  
00:06:18,790 --> 00:06:17,749  
and here we have them our commander tom

111  
00:06:20,629 --> 00:06:18,800  
hendricks

112  
00:06:24,309 --> 00:06:20,639  
mission specialist susan helms followed

113  
00:06:27,029 --> 00:06:24,319

by pilot kevin kriegel richard linehan

114

00:06:37,590 --> 00:06:27,039

charles brady jean-jacques favier

115

00:06:41,909 --> 00:06:39,909

nasa test director john guidi has given

116

00:06:43,350 --> 00:06:41,919

approval for the crew to begin entry

117

00:06:45,510 --> 00:06:43,360

into the vehicle once they make their

118

00:06:49,270 --> 00:06:45,520

way up the elevator to the 195 foot

119

00:06:53,270 --> 00:06:50,790

and we have views of the crew as they

120

00:06:54,870 --> 00:06:53,280

are exiting the elevator on the 195 foot

121

00:06:56,550 --> 00:06:54,880

level

122

00:06:58,870 --> 00:06:56,560

in the background of course is the swing

123

00:07:01,589 --> 00:06:58,880

arm that the crew will walk across the

124

00:07:29,589 --> 00:07:01,599

orbiter access arm that will gain them

125

00:07:33,430 --> 00:07:31,510

as the crew is preparing to enter the

126  
00:07:35,670 --> 00:07:33,440  
orbiter astronaut support personnel have

127  
00:07:38,309 --> 00:07:35,680  
mounted in their crew module a small

128  
00:07:40,150 --> 00:07:38,319  
camera that will allow us to see live

129  
00:07:42,710 --> 00:07:40,160  
pictures of the crew being seated in

130  
00:07:45,110 --> 00:07:42,720  
colombia this is the first time nasa tv

131  
00:07:46,790 --> 00:07:45,120  
has shown live pictures of this event

132  
00:07:49,670 --> 00:07:46,800  
and to assist with the commentary of

133  
00:07:51,749 --> 00:07:49,680  
these new views astronaut marsha ivins

134  
00:07:54,070 --> 00:07:51,759  
is joining us to describe the events as

135  
00:07:55,589 --> 00:07:54,080  
they occur welcome marcia thanks

136  
00:07:56,710 --> 00:07:55,599  
uh marcia can you describe to us what

137  
00:07:58,710 --> 00:07:56,720  
we're looking at

138  
00:08:00,550 --> 00:07:58,720

sure the scene you're seeing now is the

139

00:08:03,110 --> 00:08:00,560

commander's seat up on the flight deck

140

00:08:04,629 --> 00:08:03,120

of columbia um that big white piece is

141

00:08:06,390 --> 00:08:04,639

the head rest where his helmet will go

142

00:08:08,230 --> 00:08:06,400

and the orange pieces the is the

143

00:08:10,150 --> 00:08:08,240

parachute that's in the seat

144

00:08:11,670 --> 00:08:10,160

uh you're looking at it as it is on the

145

00:08:15,110 --> 00:08:11,680

pad so when the crew gets in of course

146

00:08:20,070 --> 00:08:17,110

okay the uh astronaut support person jim

147

00:08:21,430 --> 00:08:20,080

halsell is uh assisting as tom hendricks

148

00:08:23,029 --> 00:08:21,440

comes in

149

00:08:24,950 --> 00:08:23,039

uh holding his head so it doesn't bump

150

00:08:27,670 --> 00:08:24,960

into anything tom's now standing on the

151  
00:08:30,629 --> 00:08:27,680  
ms2 seat he's holding on to a

152  
00:08:32,949 --> 00:08:30,639  
handhold above the forward window

153  
00:08:34,550 --> 00:08:32,959  
and now he'll pull himself up

154  
00:08:36,469 --> 00:08:34,560  
after he gets himself unstuck here pull

155  
00:08:38,550 --> 00:08:36,479  
himself up into the seat

156  
00:08:40,630 --> 00:08:38,560  
as they hold the parachute down you see

157  
00:08:42,709 --> 00:08:40,640  
the big bottles on the back of the

158  
00:08:44,470 --> 00:08:42,719  
of his harness

159  
00:08:46,630 --> 00:08:44,480  
you need to get those centered exactly

160  
00:08:47,910 --> 00:08:46,640  
right on the parachute so that it's

161  
00:08:50,070 --> 00:08:47,920  
comfortable when you're sitting in there

162  
00:08:51,670 --> 00:08:50,080  
headrest back down on the seat now

163  
00:08:53,990 --> 00:08:51,680

now the suit tech

164

00:08:55,829 --> 00:08:54,000  
al rochford will start to adjust the

165

00:08:57,190 --> 00:08:55,839  
straps on his harness

166

00:09:00,550 --> 00:08:57,200  
so that he's

167

00:09:02,230 --> 00:09:00,560  
pulled down and comfortable in the seat

168

00:09:06,150 --> 00:09:02,240  
and then they'll start connecting the

169

00:09:10,949 --> 00:09:09,110  
you can see uh al's got kevin's helmet

170

00:09:12,870 --> 00:09:10,959  
um kicked the

171

00:09:14,710 --> 00:09:12,880  
headrest back and kevin will lift his

172

00:09:16,790 --> 00:09:14,720  
head up you can see the little calm

173

00:09:32,230 --> 00:09:16,800  
pigtail hanging out of the back and i'll

174

00:09:32,240 --> 00:09:39,670  
ms3 on board at this time

175

00:09:39,680 --> 00:09:42,230  
go ahead

176  
00:09:45,509 --> 00:09:44,310  
okay uh ingress steps are complete with

177  
00:09:47,269 --> 00:09:45,519  
the exception of the switch speak up

178  
00:09:57,110 --> 00:09:47,279  
tape we'll put that in work now

179  
00:10:03,190 --> 00:09:58,389  
uh marcia can you tell us what we're

180  
00:10:07,829 --> 00:10:05,829  
we're in the mid deck now and uh

181  
00:10:09,670 --> 00:10:07,839  
max candler who's the sutek and he is

182  
00:10:12,070 --> 00:10:09,680  
strapping in

183  
00:10:14,949 --> 00:10:12,080  
uh chuck brady who's sitting in the ms3

184  
00:10:18,949 --> 00:10:17,350  
sitting in front of

185  
00:10:21,509 --> 00:10:18,959  
chuck and the rest of the guys on the

186  
00:10:23,030 --> 00:10:21,519  
mid deck is the whole row of or wall of

187  
00:10:23,990 --> 00:10:23,040  
lockers that has all the stuff in it

188  
00:10:26,550 --> 00:10:24,000

that were

189

00:10:28,949 --> 00:10:26,560

taken to space max has got

190

00:10:30,870 --> 00:10:28,959

his parachute on the

191

00:10:35,190 --> 00:10:30,880

harness and looks like he's got the seat

192

00:10:40,069 --> 00:10:37,750

otc ms3 comm check

193

00:10:42,630 --> 00:10:40,079

ms3 otc i got you loud and clear how

194

00:10:47,030 --> 00:10:45,110

otc ms3 got you loud clear good morning

195

00:10:52,550 --> 00:10:47,040

roberta good morning chuck looking good

196

00:10:56,069 --> 00:10:54,230

uh waiting in the white room

197

00:10:58,069 --> 00:10:56,079

is uh the final astronaut who will be

198

00:11:01,430 --> 00:10:58,079

boarding the vehicle today

199

00:11:33,030 --> 00:11:01,440

jean-jacques favier of the french

200

00:11:38,069 --> 00:11:34,949

and columbia

201  
00:11:39,990 --> 00:11:38,079  
uh you guys have a good mission and uh

202  
00:11:42,389 --> 00:11:40,000  
we'll see you back here in about a

203  
00:11:46,790 --> 00:11:42,399  
little over two weeks and uh

204  
00:11:49,829 --> 00:11:48,389  
so thanks jim uh we got a crew here

205  
00:11:51,590 --> 00:11:49,839  
that's ready to go thanks to all the

206  
00:11:53,670 --> 00:11:51,600  
professionals here at the cape we're

207  
00:11:55,190 --> 00:11:53,680  
ready to work with uh jsc during launch

208  
00:11:57,990 --> 00:11:55,200  
and then the rest of the day we're ready

209  
00:11:59,430 --> 00:11:58,000  
to put our payload crew to work with the

210  
00:12:01,509 --> 00:11:59,440  
folks at the marshall space flight

211  
00:12:04,150 --> 00:12:01,519  
center

212  
00:12:12,389 --> 00:12:04,160  
and in today you're cleared along hi

213  
00:12:16,310 --> 00:12:14,069

a final test of the flight control

214

00:12:18,230 --> 00:12:16,320

services is now being conducted

215

00:12:19,829 --> 00:12:18,240

this is a program pattern of movements

216

00:12:21,509 --> 00:12:19,839

designed to verify the readiness for

217

00:12:44,710 --> 00:12:21,519

launch of the engines and other flight

218

00:12:47,990 --> 00:12:46,230

and final error surface checks of the

219

00:12:49,829 --> 00:12:48,000

orbiter's aerial surfaces are being

220

00:12:53,030 --> 00:12:49,839

completed this is verifying the

221

00:12:54,389 --> 00:12:53,040

orbiter's hydraulic systems

222

00:12:57,590 --> 00:12:54,399

and the main engines are being gobbled

223

00:12:59,670 --> 00:12:57,600

for a final test before launch

224

00:13:02,310 --> 00:12:59,680

flight crews otc close the molecule

225

00:13:04,069 --> 00:13:02,320

visors and initiate o2 flow have a great

226  
00:13:18,550 --> 00:13:04,079  
flight and have more fun than a barrel

227  
00:13:22,150 --> 00:13:21,190  
we have a go for maintenance and start

228  
00:13:23,110 --> 00:13:22,160  
five

229  
00:13:24,150 --> 00:13:23,120  
four

230  
00:13:25,190 --> 00:13:24,160  
three

231  
00:13:26,790 --> 00:13:25,200  
two

232  
00:13:28,629 --> 00:13:26,800  
one

233  
00:13:30,470 --> 00:13:28,639  
and we have liftoff of this spatial

234  
00:13:34,310 --> 00:13:30,480  
columbia on an international life

235  
00:13:35,750 --> 00:13:34,320  
science and microgravity mission

236  
00:13:40,069 --> 00:13:35,760  
houston now controlling the flight of

237  
00:13:43,670 --> 00:13:41,910  
roger royal columbia

238  
00:13:45,269 --> 00:13:43,680

columbia completes the role to place the

239

00:13:46,629 --> 00:13:45,279

shuttle in a heads down wings level

240

00:13:50,629 --> 00:13:46,639

position for the eight and a half minute

241

00:13:54,629 --> 00:13:52,870

23 seconds into the flight columbia's

242

00:13:56,310 --> 00:13:54,639

three liquid fuel main engines will soon

243

00:13:58,230 --> 00:13:56,320

begin to throttle back in a three-step

244

00:14:00,310 --> 00:13:58,240

fashion to 67 percent of rated

245

00:14:01,990 --> 00:14:00,320

performance that will dampen the stress

246

00:14:10,710 --> 00:14:02,000

on the shuttle's aero surfaces as it

247

00:14:15,590 --> 00:14:13,110

45 seconds into the flight

248

00:14:17,509 --> 00:14:15,600

columbia already traveling at 711 miles

249

00:14:21,030 --> 00:14:17,519

per hour two and a half miles downrange

250

00:14:25,269 --> 00:14:23,030

the three engines now beginning to rev

251

00:14:27,030 --> 00:14:25,279

up to full throttle 104 of rated

252

00:14:28,629 --> 00:14:27,040

performance those main engines along

253

00:14:30,069 --> 00:14:28,639

with columbia's three fuel cells and

254

00:14:34,470 --> 00:14:30,079

three hydraulic power units all

255

00:14:38,230 --> 00:14:36,230

booster officer here in mission control

256

00:14:39,829 --> 00:14:38,240

standing by for solid rocket booster

257

00:14:51,990 --> 00:14:39,839

shutdown and separation about five

258

00:14:55,910 --> 00:14:54,150

booster officer confirms a normal solid

259

00:15:00,870 --> 00:14:55,920

rocket booster separation standing by